

MAT 300 Syllabus

| | |
|-------------------------|---|
| Semester: | Spring 2019 |
| Course title: | Curves and Surfaces |
| Instructor: | Professor Matt Klassen |
| Email: | mklassen@digipen.edu |
| Phone: | (425) 895-4423 |
| Office hours: | M,W 12:30-2:30, T 12:30-1:30 or by appointment |
| Course Web Page: | http://azrael.digipen.edu/MAT300 |
| Time/Place: | M 3:00-4:20, Th 11:30-12:50, Michelangelo |

WEB PAGES AND MOODLE:

The Moodle page for MAT300 will contain a link to the course web page. The web page is the central repository for all course documents, including homework assignments. Updates to homework will be posted on the web page only. Scores for quizzes, homework, exams, and projects, will be posted through perl scripts on the course web page.

The Moodle page will be primarily used for chat, forums, and for submission of projects.

MATERIALS:

Text: None. The course is based on lecture material, notes, and homework.

Reference Materials (not required) :

Bezier and B-Spline Techniques, by Prautzsch, Boehm, and Paluszny

Geometric Modeling with Splines, by Cohen, Riesendfeld, and Elber

Curves and Surfaces in Geometric Modeling, by Jean Gallier

A Practical Guide to Splines, by Carl de Boor

An Introduction to Splines for Use in Geometric Modeling, by Bartels, Beatty, and Barsky

Geometry and Interpolation of Curves and Surfaces, McLeod and Baart

BACKGROUND MATHEMATICS:

Calculus and Linear Algebra.

COURSE DESCRIPTION:

This course is an introduction to parameterized polynomial curves and surfaces with a view toward applications in computer graphics. It discusses both the algebraic and constructive aspects of these topics. Algebraic aspects include vector spaces of functions, special polynomial and piecewise polynomial bases, polynomial interpolation, and polar forms. Constructive aspects include the de Casteljau algorithm and the de Boor algorithm. Other topics may include an introduction to parametric surfaces and multivariate splines.

COURSE GOALS AND OBJECTIVES:

- 1) Students will learn two basic algorithms in geometric modeling: The De Casteljau and De Boor algorithms. They will demonstrate their understanding through a programming project and also through various homework and quizzes.
- 2) Students will become familiar with basic concepts of geometry relating to parametric curves and surfaces.
- 3) Students will solidify their knowledge of Linear Algebra by using it as a tool to solve problems involving vector spaces of polynomial and spline functions.

QUIZZES AND EXAMS:

Quizzes will be given periodically to test comprehension of lecture material. There are no make up quizzes, but I do drop your lowest two quiz scores. The quizzes will last for approximately twenty minutes.

For multiple choice quizzes and exams, please follow these procedures: Work out the quiz problems and circle your answers on the question sheet. When you are finished, transfer the answers to the answer sheet. Go to a web browser and enter the answers online. Under no circumstances are you allowed to discuss the quiz questions with any other student during the quiz or the data entry process. You should turn in the answer sheet at the front of the room, and keep the question sheet for reference. Your scores will be posted online by your student ID.

There will be a midterm exam given during regular class hours, and a final exam. There are *NO* make up exams unless you have a *compelling and well documented reason* for missing a test.

Calculators are allowed on quizzes and exams.

GRADING:

| | |
|--------------|-----|
| Midterm Exam | 20% |
| Final Exam | 20% |
| Homework | 20% |
| Quiz | 20% |
| Projects | 20% |

Grades will be determined based on total course percentage. Percentage scores will determine letter grades according to the scale: (in the worst case)

| | | | | | |
|----|-----------|----|-----------|----|-----------|
| A | 93 – 100 | A- | 90 – 92.9 | | |
| B+ | 87 – 89.9 | B | 83 – 86.9 | B- | 80 – 82.9 |
| C+ | 77 – 79.9 | C | 73 – 76.9 | C- | 70 – 72.9 |
| D | 60 – 69.9 | F | < 60 | | |

ACADEMIC INTEGRITY:

Academic dishonesty, or cheating, occurs when a student represents someone else's work as their own, or assists another student in doing so. This can happen on exams, quizzes, homework, or projects. Academic dishonesty also may occur when a student uses any prohibited reference or equipment in the completion of a task. For example, the use of a calculator, notes, books or the internet when it is prohibited. Plagiarism is a common form of academic dishonesty. This can take the form of copying and pasting excerpts from the web, and representing them as original work. The type and severity of any occurrence, as well as the legitimacy of any claim of academic dishonesty, will be judged by the instructor and the disciplinary committee. All students are asked to help in promoting a culture of academic integrity by discouraging cheating in all forms.

HOMEWORK ASSIGNMENTS:

Homework will be assigned and posted on the web page and collected weekly. You are responsible for checking the web page and noting the assignments and the due date. You may work on homework together, as well as consult the tutors and the instructor. However, the final work that you turn in must be your own work.

PROJECTS:

The full description of the programming project can be found on the course web page. Submission of projects should be in a zipped folder which contains source and executable and which can be uploaded on the Moodle page.

The programming project is in eight parts, each worth equal weights. Grade is based on best 4 of the eight parts. Additionally, projects done beyond the required 4 of 8 can be counted as extra credit quizzes. Tentative due dates are listed below (subject to change on Moodle).

1. I De Casteljau Algorithm for Polynomial Functions – due Monday 1/21,
2. II De Casteljau Algorithm for Bezier Curves – due Monday 2/4,
3. III Interpolation with Polynomials – due Monday 2/18,
4. IV Interpolation with Cubic Splines – due Monday 3/4,
5. V De Boor Algorithm: Spline Functions – due Monday 3/25,
6. VI De Boor Algorithm: Polynomial Curves – due Monday 4/1,
7. VII De Boor Algorithm: B-Spline Curves – due Monday 4/8
8. VIII 3D Curves: Implement one of previous projects in 3D – due Monday 4/15

COMPUTATIONAL RESOURCES:

You are encouraged to do linear algebra and other calculations for the homework using a calculator or symbolic package such as PARI. The symbolic algebra package PARI/GP is free and open-source. There is a link on the web page with examples of how to use PARI to do basic linear algebra calculations. Another package which includes PARI is called SAGE (Software for Algebra and Geometry Experimentation.)

DISABLED STUDENT SERVICES:

Students with physical, psychological or learning disabilities that affect their ability to perform major life activities associated with this class may be eligible for reasonable accommodations under the Americans with Disabilities Act. If you have a documented disability please contact the Disability Support Services office to arrange for accommodations for this class.

TENTATIVE WEEKLY TOPICS:

| Week | Dates | Topics |
|------|----------------|---|
| 1 | Jan 7 - 11 | Project I overview (Bernstein Polynomials, control coefficients); Linear Algebra Review; Polynomial Vector Spaces, Bases: standard, shifted, Vandermonde, Top-down, and Bernstein. |
| 2 | Jan 14 - 18 | Calculus of parametric curves, TNB frame. Special properties of Bernstein polynomials (Basis, Partition of Unity, Recursion, Symmetry, Positivity, Derivatives); Change of basis for polynomials; |
| 3 | Jan 21 - 25 | Project II overview (Nested Linear Interpolation, BB-form, Midpoint Subdivision); Polynomial Interpolation (Standard basis form, Lagrange form, and Newton form); |
| 4 | Jan 28 - Feb 1 | Divided differences (dd), derivations of the Newton form, definition of B-splines with dd, Leibniz Rule for dd. |
| 5 | Feb 4 - 8 | Project III overview (interpolation) Interpolation with Derivatives (Osculation); Polar forms for polynomials. |
| 6 | Feb 11 - 15 | Bezier Curves: BB-form, derivatives, implicit forms (parabolas, tangent construction); Polar forms for polynomials and curves. Project IV overview (cubic spline interpolation); |
| 7 | Feb 18 - 22 | Project IV overview (cubic spline interpolation) Thursday, Feb.21: Midterm Exam (Polynomials through Bezier Curves); |
| 8 | Feb 25 - Mar 1 | Project V overview (spline functions with de Boor algorithm); proofs for polar forms; Piecewise polynomials and spline functions; standard basis for splines; |
| 9 | Mar 4 - 8 | Overview of spline project VI (polynomial curves with de Boor algorithm); Knot sequences for spline bases; |
| 10 | Mar 11 - 15 | Overview of spline project VII (spline curves with de Boor algorithm); Change of basis for splines; Overview of B -splines with graphs and properties |
| | Mar 18 - 22 | Spring Break |
| 11 | Mar 25 - 29 | B -splines with divided differences and Recursion; Special properties of B -splines. |
| 12 | Apr 1 - 5 | Overview of project VIII (3D curves); Cramers Rule and B -splines with determinants; Curry-Schoenberg Theorem on B -spline bases. |
| 13 | Apr 8 - 12 | Schoenberg-Whitney Theorem and interpolation with B -splines; |
| 14 | Apr 15 - 19 | Introduction to 3D curves and surfaces. |
| 15 | Apr 22 - 26 | Final Exams |